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## JOB OPPORTUNITIES AT FSC

There are a number of job openings at FSC. Join our team!

Visit [www.fsc.org/jobs.html](http://www.fsc.org/jobs.html)



## FULL REVIEW OF FSC PRINCIPLES AND CRITERIA MEMBERS TO APPLY FOR NEW WORKING GROUP

The ongoing review of the FSC Principles and Criteria (P&C) has been broadened to a full review process. FSC is now calling for applications from its members to participate in a new Working Group dedicated to review this core document.

The Working Group that will lead the review process of the P&C will be selected by the FSC Board of Directors and will be balanced by FSC an sub-chamber. FSC invites its members to submit their applications to the FSC International Center by October 2, 2008.

Since their adoption almost 15 years ago, FSC has never consistently reviewed the P&C. Although some changes have been made at different FSC General Assemblies, the current version of the P&C has few differences from the original document. More recently, FSC started a process to conduct a limited review, focusing on the applicable motions from the 2005 General Assembly and the Plantations Review process.

The FSC Board of Directors developed a first draft and following a public consultation period in 2008, more than 80 comments were received. In general, the comments were supportive of the changes proposed, with only a few proposals saying diverging views among stakeholders.

Some of the concerns raised valid points that should be addressed. Based on the recommendation from the Policy and Standards Committee, the FSC Board of Directors decided that the review process of the P&C should be broadened to a full review.

The final draft of the revised P&C is expected to be submitted to a vote by the FSC membership by the end of 2009.



FSC certified forest, Czech Republic © Milan Reska

Keep up to date on the Principles and Criteria Review at [www.fsc.org/pcreview.html](http://www.fsc.org/pcreview.html) and download the detailed announcement and call for Working Group applications.

Subscribe at [www.fsc.org/subscribe-newsletter.html](http://www.fsc.org/subscribe-newsletter.html)

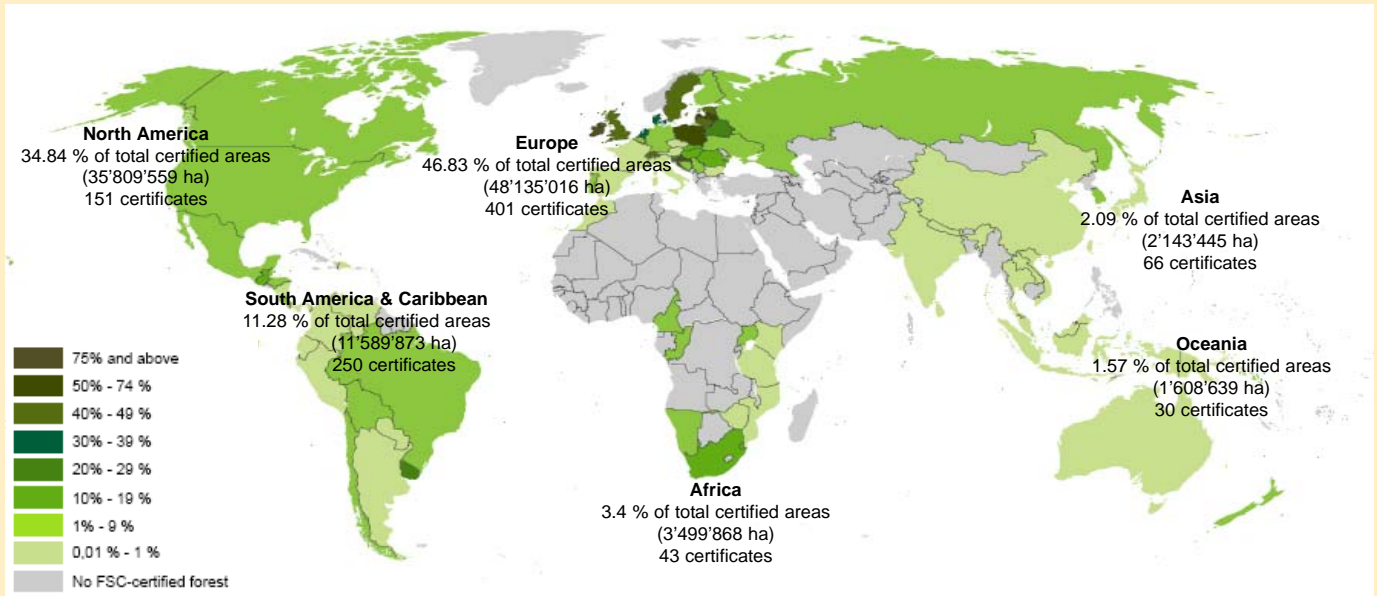
## FSC IN FIGURES

Information as of August 29, 2008

**Total certified area: 102'786'400 ha**

Total Forest Management certificates: 941  
Total Chain of Costody certificates: 10'472

Currently FSC has Forest Management and Chain of Costody certificates in 81 countries.



Source: Map FSC Denmark 01/01/08

For updates on FSC facts and figures and for the FSC market information pack, visit [www.fsc.org/facts-figures.html](http://www.fsc.org/facts-figures.html).

## NEW FSC MEMBERS

**Total FSC Members as of August 31, 2008: 789**

Economic - North	171	Economic - South	140
Environmental - North	127	Environmental - South	202
Social - North	60	Social - South	89

Name/Company/Org.	Representative	Country	Chamber	Subchamber
Prof. Faruk Mekic		Bosnia and Herzegovina	ENVIRONMENTAL	SOUTH
Dragan Romcevic		Serbia / Bosnia and Herzegovina	ENVIRONMENTAL	SOUTH
Milan Micevic		Serbia / Bosnia and Herzegovina	ENVIRONMENTAL	SOUTH
Stefan Gatter		Germany / Ecuador	SOCIAL	SOUTH
Regional Community Forestry Training Center for Asia and the Pacific (RECOFTC)	Dr. Yam Malla	Thailand	SOCIAL	SOUTH
Oliveri and Company LLC	Andrew Oliveri	United States	ECONOMIC	NORTH
Gretchen Nicholas		United States	ENVIRONMENTAL	NORTH

For information on how to become an FSC member visit [www.fsc.org/become-member.html](http://www.fsc.org/become-member.html)

## CURRENT FSC PUBLIC CONSULTATIONS

### FSC-ADV-40-017 V1-0 D1-0 EN Use of chain of custody (CoC) certified contractors

The Advice Note is for printers, publishers and paper suppliers and other supply chain triangles, and addresses how to work with contractors. Up until now, an organization that takes legal ownership of FSC certified materials that are to be further transformed is required to be FSC chain of custody (CoC) certified in order to make an FSC claim – whether promotional or on-product. In practice, this also includes companies that do not physically handle products.

Publishers for example, often buy large amounts of FSC certified paper and have this paper shipped directly from the supplier to contracted printers in order to produce an FSC-labelled printed publication. At present these publishers are required to be certified, set up and apply a CoC system by outsourcing the work to a contracted printer.

In reality however, this arrangement is not always feasible. The advice note offers a new option where the non-certified publisher can contract out the work to a CoC certified printer.

For up-to-date information on FSC's current consultations, please visit [www.fsc.org/current-consultations.html](http://www.fsc.org/current-consultations.html).

The Advice Note presents the prerequisites and safeguards that must be put in place in the event of deviating from the existing approach. It also outlines the benefits and clarifies the implications of using contractors that are CoC certified.

The document offers clarification on the following issues:

- ✓ How CoC certified organization should proceed when contracted to produce an FSC certified product without obtaining legal ownership of the material
- ✓ How a non-certified commercial organization that places a production order for a finished FSC certified product to a CoC certified contractor can promote this product as FSC certified
- ✓ The outsourcing requirements applicable to CoC certified organizations that use CoC certified contractors

All interested parties are invited to comment on the first draft of the Advice Note by September 12th, 2008. For further information please visit the online consultation section: [www.fsc.org/current-consultations.html](http://www.fsc.org/current-consultations.html). Please submit your comments, using the comment form available online, to Stefan Salvador at [s.salvador@fsc.org](mailto:s.salvador@fsc.org).

## ASI SURVEILLANCE AUDITS

For up-to-date information on ASI surveillance audits and public summaries visit the ASI website at [www.accreditation-services.com/InformationCenter.htm](http://www.accreditation-services.com/InformationCenter.htm).

## OFFER FEEDBACK ON CONTROLLED WOOD STANDARD

FSC has launched an online survey to monitor the implementation of the Standard for Company Evaluation of FSC Controlled Wood (FSC-STD-40-005 V2-1).

FSC invites all interested parties to take part in a short, easy to use, online survey before September 10, 2008. Stakeholders, National Initiatives, certification bodies and certificate holders have already submitted some comments regarding critical aspects of the standard.

As of January 2008, all chain of custody (CoC) certificate holders using non-FSC certified material for their FSC mixed production are obliged to implement the standard.

This survey is targeted to FSC certificate holders and certifiers in order to better understand the challenges associated with implementation of the standard. Additionally, some

areas of the standard are also subject of concern to FSC stakeholders and FSC National Initiatives, so these key persons are encouraged to offer feedback through the survey.

The information from this survey will be used to build case studies in order to provide rationale for future decision-making in relation to the FSC Controlled Wood Program. At the same time, this information will be valuable to define which tools should be developed by FSC to facilitate the uptake of the standard.

You can access the survey at: [www.surveymonkey.com/s.aspx?sm=FMQdqp8KroVBonQml0NGEA\\_3d\\_3d](http://www.surveymonkey.com/s.aspx?sm=FMQdqp8KroVBonQml0NGEA_3d_3d). The standard is available at the online FSC Resource Center: [www.fsc.org/resourcescenter.html](http://www.fsc.org/resourcescenter.html)

Your input is very valuable for us.

## FSC BOARD OF DIRECTORS ELECTIONS - VOTE NOW!!

FSC members are invited to vote for three new members of the FSC Board of Directors, two from the Northern Environmental and one from the Northern Social chamber. There are still two weeks to go before the deadline for submission on September 15, 2008.

Numerous members have interviewed the candidates in FSC's online discussion forum within the last weeks to better understand their aspirations and objectives. The questions and answers will be left online in the FSC membership intranet up until the elections.

The newly elected board members will take office at the end

of the FSC Board of Directors meeting in November 2008.

The FSC Board of Directors is balanced between social, environmental and economic interests and its members should demonstrate this through experience, reputation and affiliation. The members of the FSC Board of Directors represent not only their respective interest group but the FSC as a whole.

For further information on the election and membership matters, please contact Christina Endemann at membership@fsc.org.

## FSC STATEMENT ON FORESTS AND CLIMATE CHANGE

FSC has released a statement on forests and climate change. With increasing recognition of the critical links between forests and climate change, the need for credible carbon markets is emerging. This paper lays down the foundation for FSC's role in this critical issue and will act as a catalyst for engaging debate at the upcoming FSC General Assembly.

The statement maintains that carbon management cannot be separated from the many ecosystem services that well managed forests provide. There is a need for credible and affordable auditing tools to assess and monitor avoided deforestation and forest carbon sequestration. The FSC system provides the context for which carbon management and carbon crediting can be harmonized with other uses and values of the forest.

The FSC Board of Directors developed the statement in line with the goals of the overarching Global Strategy released in 2007. The paper is meant to initiate further discussions in the run up to the General Assembly. In the coming months, FSC will facilitate the debate by providing more information as to the options forward. At the General Assembly in November, the membership is anticipated to debate and possibly decide upon FSC's future engagement in verifying ecosystem services with a particular focus on carbon benefits.

Download the statement at [www.fsc.org/fileadmin/web-data/public/document\\_center/News/Statements/2008-08-21\\_FSC\\_statement\\_-\\_Forests\\_and\\_climate\\_change.pdf](http://www.fsc.org/fileadmin/web-data/public/document_center/News/Statements/2008-08-21_FSC_statement_-_Forests_and_climate_change.pdf).



Inundated flood planes in FSC certified area © Carlos Ruiz / FSC

## EUROPARTNER TERMINATED FOR ALL FSC CERTIFICATION

FSC has withdrawn accreditation of the certification body EuroPartner for both forest management and chain of custody certification. Based in St. Petersburg, the certification body primarily worked in Russia.

As of August 26, 2008, EuroPartner is no longer allowed to carry out any certification for FSC. Over the next three

months, FSC will support all certificate holders currently certified by EuroPartner to move to an FSC accredited certification body.

For further information, please contact Accreditation Services International (ASI), the company managing the FSC accreditation program: [info@accreditation-services.com](mailto:info@accreditation-services.com).

## VIBO SUSPENDED FOR ALL FSC CERTIFICATION

FSC accredited certification body Fundación Vida para el Bosque (VIBO) is suspended for forest management and chain of custody certification worldwide.

As of August 18, 2008, VIBO is no longer allowed to sign new contracts or issue new FSC certificates during the suspension period. The Mexico based certification body may not perform any new audits, nor issue or re-issue new

FSC certificates. However, current FSC certificates issued by VIBO prior to the suspension period will remain valid.

For further information, please contact Accreditation Services International (ASI), the accreditation body responsible for managing the FSC accreditation program at [info@accreditation-services.com](mailto:info@accreditation-services.com).

## VISIT AN FSC CERTIFIED PLANTATION AND A NATURE RESERVE AT FSC GA

Within the General Assembly 2008, FSC has organized a field trip to one of the most beautiful nature reserves near Cape Town – the Jonkershoek Nature Reserve. This excursion will give participants the opportunity to explore an extraordinary ecosystem of regional flora and fauna, and witness the beauty of the imposing Jonkershoek Mountains.



Klipspringers basking in the sun. Numerous wild animals and 1100 plant species live in the reserve. (CC) Paul Rae

The natural vegetation of Jonkershoek Nature Reserve is mainly mountain fynbos. Over a thousand plant species, including the distinctive proteas, or sugar-bushes, are found within the reserve. Several relic forest communities occur in narrow, moist kloofs characterize the landscape and dense riparian vegetation grows along the banks of the Eerste River.



Experience the beauty of nature near Stellenbosch. Join the trip to Jonkershoek Nature Reserve. (GFDL) Andres de Wet

Mammals like leopards, honey badgers, baboons, klipspringers and mongooses call the reserve home. And large raptors, such as the black eagle, are also part of the balance and on warm days even rock agama lizards can be seen basking in the sun. The reserve is also a mountain catchment area that provides water for the town of Stellenbosch and the surroundings.

A visit to FSC certified pine plantations is a distinctive element of this field trip, as they lay right in the neighborhood of

Jonkershoek Nature Reserve. Local experts will accompany the tour to answer questions and provide interesting information on the region and the commercial activities of the plantation – including multiple use forestry, ecotourism and certification.

This outing is planned for Sunday 2, November. The trip starts at 9 am and participants will arrive back in Cape Town at 5 pm. Lunch at the picnic site of the Cape Nature Reserve is included. Please send your registration request for this trip to: [ga2008@fsc.org](mailto:ga2008@fsc.org).

If you are interested in supporting the FSC General Assembly please contact Marcelle Peuckert at [m.peuckert@fsc.org](mailto:m.peuckert@fsc.org). For further details about the event and up to date information, please visit our the GA 2008 section of the FSC website: [www.fsc.org/general-assembly-2008.html](http://www.fsc.org/general-assembly-2008.html).

The FSC General Assembly 2008 is made possible through the generous support of Mondi, the Gold Partner of the FSC GA 2008. Additional support provided by: FSC Global Fund, ICCO, IKEA, SGS SA, Stabilo, Sveaskog, Tembec, Woolworths, WWF Denmark, WWF International and WWF Sweden.



## USGBC REEXAMINES LEED COMMENTS NEEDED IN SUPPORT OF FOREST STEWARDSHIP

The US Green Building Council (USGBC) is currently reexamining how the LEED Green Building Rating System awards credits for the use of certified wood. A proposal for assessing different certification schemes for qualification in the LEED system is currently open to

public review and comment. FSC US and its partners in forest stewardship have raised deep concerns with the proposed assessment and urge all interested parties to provide comments to USGBC.

Cont pg 6...

The development and application of this assessment tool by USGBC has tremendous potential to affect the credibility of the LEED standard and to diminish the capacity of FSC to improve forest management practices in the US.



USGBC has developed a set of metrics (referred to as benchmarks) by which multiple certification schemes may be measured. In general, we support the benchmark approach as a transparent and effective mechanism to evaluate forest certification schemes and their capacity to meet USGBC objectives. Additionally, this is an opportunity to clarify the strengths and shortcomings of the different schemes.

However, FSC US comment that the current state of the benchmarks do not adequately differentiate between the certification schemes that demand truly exemplary forest management from those that certify conventional and sometimes destructive forest management.

Key concerns are:

- The assessment process is wholly undefined. There are no guidelines describing how the benchmarks will

be applied and who will conduct the evaluation. It is unclear if all benchmarks are obligatory or if a scoring scheme will be employed. If the latter becomes the case, it is not clear if any of the benchmarks are obligatory and what scores might represent acceptability by USGBC. This makes any detailed comments on the benchmarks secondary.

- While some benchmarks are strong and clear, many are ambiguous or set an unacceptably low bar for compliance.
- Fundamental aspects of forest management and chain of custody certification have been completely ignored.

Please contact Dr. Gary Dodge, FSCUS Director of Science and Certification ([gdodge@fscus.org](mailto:gdodge@fscus.org)) for a more detailed analysis of the USGBC proposal, benchmarks, and other documents. FSC urges all interested parties to submit comments on both the lack of definition of the process and the alarming potential to lower the bar for recognizing exemplary forest management.

Comments are due before 2:00 pm (Eastern Time) September 7, 2008. The draft benchmarks and accompanying documentation can be found on the USGBC website at [www.usgbc.org/LEED/LEEDDrafts/RatingSystemVersions.aspx?CMSPageID=1458](http://www.usgbc.org/LEED/LEEDDrafts/RatingSystemVersions.aspx?CMSPageID=1458).

Source: FSC US

## **US AMENDMENT TO LACEY ACT BANS ILLEGAL WOOD IMPORTS** **FSC PROVIDES THE TOOL FOR SUPPLY CHAIN LEGALITY**

The United States made great strides last month in protecting forests around the globe and businesses in the US by banning the import, sale, or trade of all illegally harvested wood and forest products. Approval of an amendment to the US Lacey Act enables the federal government to apply the same Act that has long stopped the import of tropical birds, elephant ivory, and tiger skins to illegally harvested wood of any species. FSC certification of wood products promises to be a pivotal tool in providing independent and credible verification of legality and social and environmental responsibility for companies importing wood.

The US is the single greatest consumer of wood products and until now there was no mechanism for stemming the import of illegally sourced wood, an estimated 10% of American supply. The ban is effective immediately and in addition, starting November 18 of this year, all importers will have to declare each type of wood being imported and where it was cut.

"FSC certification provides an outstanding assurance for legality and for protection of forests and communities around the planet" states Corey Brinkema, President of FSC US. "The Lacey Act amendment should also serve to strengthen the competitiveness for US grown and manufactured wood products. FSC looks forward to working with the industry on meeting high environmental and social standards".

This bill responds to calls from social, environmental and business interests to halt the destructive forces of illegal logging. Endangered tropical forests from the Amazon to the Congo Basin have been devastated by illegal practices, with areas twice the size of Delaware illegally logged annually from Indonesia alone. Subsistence-based communities and impoverished tropical countries dependent on natural resources have long suffered from the theft of their forests and state revenue. American manufacturers also increasingly struggle to compete with the flood of illegally sourced wood sold legally in the US market. Experts estimate that US timber prices are deflated 16% as a result of the illegal wood trade.

And the financial damage extends well beyond the U.S. to producer countries that are battling to combat illegal logging. For example, the US is the largest importer of Peruvian Mahogany, and millions of dollars worth of illegal hardwood enters the US market from Peru every year. As much as 80% of mahogany is illegally logged in Peru. Beside the enormous loss of tax income, these unlawful activities often occur in protected areas and indigenous reserves where they cause irreparable environmental and social damages.

Yet, this global Win begs the question: how are our suppliers and manufacturers supposed to know the origin of their multiple sources of wood coming from all corners of the globe?

Cont pg 7...

"The need for strong due diligence takes on new importance when the risk of trading illegal wood is confiscation, fines, or even jail time if there was prior knowledge of the violation," states Alexander von Bismarck, Executive Director of the Environmental Investigation Agency, adding, "the Forest Stewardship Council certification offers US companies an important tool for demonstrating that they take legality seriously."

The Lacey Act requires companies to know the origin of their wood supplies in order to avoid timber from illegal logging. As a global certification system that includes robust standards for both forest management and supply chain of custody, FSC clearly mandates that all FSC forests comply with national laws and regulations. Besides addressing international concerns on illegal logging, FSC also includes a balanced consideration of key social and environmental issues. This is particularly important in countries where forest related legislation and governance are weak, where compliance with legality can still happen with social and environmental practices such as child labor or threats to endangered species.

"As the gold standard of forest certification programs, FSC certification is the best way to demonstrate legality and reduce the risk of having products seized and paying fines," says Phil Guillery from the Tropical Forest Trust. "For years, the Tropical Forest Trust has helped compa-

nies get recognition for voluntarily eliminating illegal wood from their supply chains, and the passage of this amendment will provide a great incentive to stop illegal logging everywhere and keep forests standing."

According to Jamey French, Chair of the U.S.-based Hardwood Federation, which represents over 14,000 hardwood businesses, "the Lacey Act will work for our industry because it recognizes law abiding forestry operations especially in the US that are committed to trading in legal forest products. Specifically, this Act protects legitimate forest operations and habitat worldwide from the negative impacts caused by illegal logging in developing countries."

Liza Murphy, Managing Director of the FSC Global Development says, "We increasingly hear that FSC brings tangible value to certificate holders by opening new markets to them. As the ramifications of Lacey are better known, we expect to see even more demand for the security that FSC brings to the wood products business sector."

In moving forward, Brinkema applauds the unique collaboration between industry groups, environmental advocates, the EIA and the Hardwood Federation that led to the passage of the Lacey amendments, and stresses, "FSC is eager to engage with these key partners to make this work for forests, communities, and businesses seeking to do the right thing."

Source: FSC US

## **FSC GARDEN FURNITURE FORUM COMING SOON – REGISTER NOW!**

The FSC market forum for garden furniture will take place later this month. Interested companies and NGOs should register for the event whilst there are still spaces available.

Companies, NGOs and FSC will gather for the 'FSC Garden Fair Business Mission and 2008 Business Round Table' at the FSC Head Office in Bonn, Germany. The two day event will run on 24 and 25 September, 2008. The event is organized by the FSC Broker Project and marks the final phase of the pilot project, also known as 'More FSC products on the European Market'.

"This event should initiate an ongoing forum dealing with FSC garden furniture where certified companies and retailers can find reliable business partners. It is also an opportunity for FSC and its National Initiatives to engage with the business sector and offer updates on current standards, policies, and market trends as well as offering supporting services," says Liviu Amariei, from the FSC Broker Project.

FSC certified companies, traders and retailers will have the opportunity to present their products and outline their business interests. Among the participants at this event,

companies that are producing garden furniture from several Central and Eastern European countries, as well as companies that are selling such products to western European consumers will attend.

The launch of this event reflects the growing demand for responsibly sourced garden furniture and the soaring demand for the FSC label. It is expected to be the first in a series offering a forum for certified producers, retailers and FSC can work together to increase the amount of FSC garden furniture on the market and create greater visibility of the FSC brand in this market.

The business sector will have opportunities to forge business relationships and to learn more about FSC. FSC will also reveal its current and planned activities to support certified companies in their efforts to maximise the potential of their FSC certification as a marketing tool.

To secure participation at the event please e-mail the registration form to the FSC Broker Project: [aad.van.noort@fsc.org](mailto:aad.van.noort@fsc.org) and [l.amariei@fsc.org](mailto:l.amariei@fsc.org). For further information and the event program please also contact the Broker Project.

## **FSC FRIDAY HIGHLIGHTS FORESTS IN THE UK** **MAKE EVERY DAY AN FSC DAY**

Friday September 26th is 'FSC Friday' all over the United Kingdom! FSC UK is asking everyone to look out for the FSC logo – every day.

The aim of 'FSC Friday' is to raise awareness of the FSC logo and to encourage people to look for the label when buying wood or paper products. The National Initiative is also hoping to highlight the importance of forests. Over the weekend, 26 – 28 September 2008, there will be a range of events taking place in FSC certified forests all over the UK.

FSC UK Marketing Officer, Rosie Teasdale, explains: "We want to use FSC Friday to make people more aware of the importance of responsible forestry and the role of FSC."

Primary forests around the world are still being destroyed at an alarming rate, jeopardising the wildlife and the future of the people who live and work in the forests. Unfortunately, the products of illegal logging find their way into the British marketplace as well as in other countries. The FSC logo gives consumers confidence that they are not supporting this destructive industry and instead are promoting responsible management of forest and manufacturing throughout the whole supply chain.

The FSC logo is appearing on a growing number of products. As well as garden furniture and timber for DIY, the logo can now be seen on books, magazines, tissues, food packaging, wooden toys and much more. FSC UK hopes that 'FSC Friday' will encourage consumers to look out for these FSC products when they are out shopping – and to make every day an FSC day!



© FSC UK

For further information on FSC UK and 'FSC Friday', visit [www.fsc-uk.org](http://www.fsc-uk.org). Alternatively, contact Rosie Teasdale at [rosie@fsc-uk.org](mailto:rosie@fsc-uk.org); 0044 (0)1686 413 916.

Source: FSCUS

### **RESOURCE SECTION**

FSC figures and charts:  
[www.fsc.org/facts-figures.html](http://www.fsc.org/facts-figures.html)

FSC membership list:  
[www.fsc.org/membership\\_documents.html](http://www.fsc.org/membership_documents.html)

FSC National Initiatives contact details:  
[www.fsc.org/worldwide\\_locations.html](http://www.fsc.org/worldwide_locations.html)

FSC certificate database: [www.fsc-info.org](http://www.fsc-info.org)

FSC current consultations: [www.fsc.org/19.html](http://www.fsc.org/19.html)

Accreditations services international (ASI) - the company managing the FSC accreditation program:  
[www.accreditation-services.com](http://www.accreditation-services.com)

FSC US: [www.fscus.org](http://www.fscus.org)

FSC UK: [www.fsc-uk.org](http://www.fsc-uk.org)

#### **Upcoming Events:**

FSC General Assembly (November 2008):  
[www.fsc.org/general-assembly-2008.html](http://www.fsc.org/general-assembly-2008.html)

FSC garden furniture forum (September 2008):  
e-mail [aad.van.noort@fsc.org](mailto:aad.van.noort@fsc.org), [l.amariei@fsc.org](mailto:l.amariei@fsc.org)